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Synthesis, Crystal Structure and Charge Distribution of InGaZnO₄. X-ray Diffraction Study of 20kb Single Crystal and 50kb Twin by Reticular Merohedry

Synthesis of InGaZnO₄ at 20Kb and 50Kb produced a single crystal and a twinned crystal respectively. The X-ray diffraction crystal structure refinement ($R1 = 0.015$ and 0.019 respectively) and the Charge Distribution analysis are reported. Space group is $R\bar{3}m$; cell parameters in hexagonal axes are $a = 3.2990(2)\text{\AA}$, $c = 26.1013(25)\text{\AA}$ (20kb single crystal) and $a = 3.3051(2)\text{\AA}$, $c = 26.1029(19)\text{\AA}$ (50kb twinned crystal). The cell volume is $246.01(3)\text{\AA}^3$ and $246.94(3)\text{\AA}^3$ respectively. The In is in regular octahedral coordination, whereas Ga/Zn are in trigonal bipyramid co-ordination. Charge Distribution on cations (2.94 and 2.95 respectively vs. 3.0 for In, and 2.53 vs. 2.5 for Ga/Zn) shows that the structure is well refined. Charge Distribution on oxygens (-1.96 and -2.04 for O1 and O2, vs. -2.0) excludes the presence of valence unbalance effects. A possible structural role of the trigonal bipyramidal coordination is discussed.

Keywords: charge distribution, structure refinement, twinning, single crystal, X-ray diffraction

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1. Introduction

Oxides of the transition elements have wide applications as electromagnetic components. Complex oxides of In³⁺ are transparent conductors with high electrical conductivity at room temperature. In₂O₃ is used for making transparent conductive electrodes and ZnO is used for varistors (KIMIZUKA *et al.*, 1995; BROWN *et al.*, 1999). Compounds of the cations with the d¹⁰s⁰ electronic configuration, when synthesised at high pressure take a structure that cannot be obtained in an atmospheric pressure synthesis, and this structure is retained after lowering the pressure. The monoclinic β -InGaO₃, in which Ga has fourfold coordination, undergoes a high-pressure reconstructive transformation towards hexagonal InGaO₃-II, in which Ga is five-coordinated. The InGaO₃-II phase did not revert to β -InGaO₃ even after heating at 1020°C: this unusual thermal stability is thought to be related to the reconstructive transformation (SHANNON and PREWITT, 1968). Complex oxides of the d¹⁰s⁰ cations show a high conductivity at room temperature (*e.g.* In₂Ge₂O₇; SHANNON and SLEIGHT, 1968). Mixed oxides of the transition elements synthesised at high pressure are thus expected to play an important role in the development of transparent electrodes.

The research on pyroxene minerals containing In³⁺, Ga³⁺ and Zn²⁺ has revealed that the basic features of these cations, such as the effective ionic radii and the electronegativity, change with the strength of the chemical bonds, temperature and pressure (OHASHI, 1989; OHASHI *et al.*, 1983; 1990; 1995; 1996). This change is likely related to the cations themselves, and it is thus likely to occur in other compounds as well. The crystal synthesised

at high pressure and then quenched at room pressure may preserve the original structure, although undergoing electronic changes that can explain the unusual electrical conductivity shown by these compounds. The relation between the electronic status (unquenchable) and the structure (quenchable) may be the key to explain the interesting features shown by these compounds. In this perspective, the research on In-Ga-Zn compounds has started.

In comparison to other cations having similar ionic radii (e.g. Mg²⁺ and Al³⁺), Zn²⁺ and Ga³⁺ take a lower coordination, often in the shape of trigonal bipyramids (SHANNON and PREWITT, 1968; GOPAL and CALVO, 1973; GELLER *et al.*, 1975; NORD and STEFANIDIS, 1982; VELIKODNYI *et al.*, 1989; ISOBE *et al.*, 1994; TRINSCHKEK and JANSEN, 1996; FENG *et al.*, 1997). In order to elucidate the relation between this kind of coordination and the structural and electronic properties, it is necessary to further investigate oxides containing trigonal bipyramids.

The synthesis of InGaZnO₄, in which In is octahedrally coordinated and Zn/Ga are in trigonal bipyramids, has been successfully performed at 20kb and 50kb, but in the second case a twinned crystal has been obtained. The structures of both crystals, determined by single crystal X-ray diffraction (XRD), is here reported, together with the Charge Distribution (CD) analysis (HOPPE *et al.*, 1989; NESPOLO *et al.*, 1999).

2. Experimental

Mixtures of In₂O₃, Ga₂O₃ and ZnO (proportions 1:1:2) were crystallised by solid state reaction in platinum capsules.

A piston cylinder type high-pressure apparatus was used for 20Kb synthesis (1200°C, 22hours), and a belt type apparatus for 50Kb synthesis (1200°C, 20hours). Synthesis at 50kb gave two types of crystals. One had a disc-like morphology and apparent hexagonal symmetry: it turned out to be a twin by reticular merohedry (FRIEDEL, 1904; 1926), with twin law [001]_π. The second crystal had an elongated morphology and rhombohedral symmetry, with cell parameters practically identical to the 20kb one: the peaks were however too broad for data collection.

Details of the crystal data and of the refinement are given in Table 1. Unit cell dimensions were determined from 2 ϑ values of 18 (20kb) and 17 (50kb) reflections respectively, in the range 27.5° ≤ ϑ ≤ 32.5°. The intensities were measured at room temperature with an Enraf-Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer, using graphite-monochromatised MoK α (λ = 0.71073Å) radiation (Table 1). Intensity collection was performed in the range 2.34° ≤ ϑ ≤ 39.71° (20kb) and 2.34° ≤ ϑ ≤ 34.87° (50kb) using variable-rate ω -2 ϑ scans with scan range 1.05°+0.525°tan ϑ . The LP corrections were performed through the XCAD4 program (HARMS, 1996), and the analytical absorption correction with the PLATON package (SPECK, 1990). The structure refinement has been performed against F² with SHELX-97 (SHELDRICK, 1997). Initial positional parameters and isotropic displacement factors were taken from YbFe₂O₄ (KATO *et al.*, 1975). Results are shown in Tables 2-4. For the 50kb sample, reflections were initially collected in a hexagonal cell and have been re-indexed in the rhombohedral cell. Reflections satisfying the rhombohedral reflection condition in both settings [-h₁+k₁+l = 0(mod 3); -h_{II}+k_{II}+l = 0(mod 3); h_{II} = -h_I and k_{II} = -k_I] were assigned to both crystals. Reflections for which the rhombohedral reflection condition was satisfied in only one of the two settings were assigned to the corresponding individual. Reflections violating the rhombohedral reflection condition in both settings were rejected: these included 15 weak reflections with I > 2 σ (I) (I_{max} = 26.98), whereas all the other rejected reflections had I < 2 σ (I) (see also HERBST-IRMER and SCHELDRIK, 1997).

3. Results

NAKAMURA *et al.* (1991) synthesised a wide range of phases in the system $\text{In}_2\text{O}_3 - \text{Ga}_2\text{ZnO}_4 - \text{ZnO}$ at atmospheric pressure, and reported the cell constants determined by powder X-ray diffraction data. The cell parameters obtained in the present research are compared with those of the three closest phases synthesised by NAKAMURA *et al.* (1991) in Table 5. With respect to the phase with the same composition, we obtained slightly longer a and c parameters. These differences are perhaps related to the different pressures at which synthesis was operated.

Observed and computed structure factors are in Table 6. Results of the structure refinement are shown in Tables 2-4. To check the possibility of isomorphic substitution In – Ga in the octahedral site, the occupancy of that site has been varied, but the results indicated no presence of Ga. Therefore, structure refinement has been completed with occupancy 1.0 of In in the octahedral site. The structure refinement of the twinned crystal was performed without merging equivalent reflections: these were merged only before computing the Fourier difference (SHELDRICK, 1997). Therefore, three values of R1 are given for the 50kb (twinned) crystal, instead than the two values for the 20kb (untwinned) crystal. Comparison should be done between homogeneous R1 values, namely those after merging equivalent reflections. The two corresponding values for the single crystal (R1 = 0.015 for 206 reflections and 13 parameters) and for the twinned one (R1 = 0.019 for 173 reflections and 14 parameters) show that the two structures were refined with approximately the same degree of accuracy. The volume ratio for the two individuals in the twin was 0.540(3).

The displacement parameters (both isotropic and anisotropic) for O1 are larger than for the other atoms and in some respects unusual. Compounds isostructural with YbFe_2O_4 have been reported since the early times of their investigation to have some anomalies in the displacement parameters of one or more atoms. For YbFe_2O_4 it was the case of Yb and O1 (KATO *et al.*, 1975). In case of LuFe_2O_4 and LuFeCoO_4 the U_{33} of Lu were abnormally large (ISOBE *et al.*, 1990). In the homologous series $\text{LuFeO}_3(\text{ZnO})_m$ (ISOBE *et al.*, 1994) only the member corresponding to $m = 1$ showed large displacement parameters, whereas members with $m > 1$ have all the displacement parameters in the normal range. For LuFeZnO_4 the adoption of the split atom model for Lu improved the R factor and reduced the corresponding displacement factor (CAVA *et al.*, 1998; NESPOLO *et al.*, 2000). In case of InGaZnO_4 investigated in the present research, moving the In atom off from the centre of symmetry ($z \neq 0$) either hindered the refinement (large z) or had no effect, resulting again in the $z = 0$ solution. Differently from LuFeZnO_4 , InGaZnO_4 is thus well described in the central atom model.

In order to check whether the anomaly in the displacement parameters of O(1) may be related to some uncertainties of the structure refinement, a Charge Distribution (CD) analysis has been performed. The CD method (HOPPE *et al.*, 1989) is a tool alternative to the classical Bond Valence (BV) approach (BROWN, 1981), from which it differs mainly in the usage of experimental bond distances in each coordination polyhedron, instead of empirical parameters, to compute the “bond strength” (PAULING, 1929). The ratio q/Q of the computed “charge” (valence) to the formal oxidation number of the anions is a measure of the valence balance; this ratio is distributed among the cations and the resulting q/Q ratio of the cations is a measure of the correctness of the structure. A q/Q ratio close to 1 is expected for the cations when the structure is correctly solved; on the other hand, the q/Q ratio for the anions significantly differs from 1 when an over/under bonding effect is present (Nespolo *et al.*, 1999). Results of the CD calculation for the crystals refined in the present research are given in Table 7. The q/Q ratios for the cations, as well as the corresponding standard deviations, show that the structure has been correctly determined. The q/Q ratios for the anions show that the structure has a good valence balance. The CD calculation confirms that, differently

from the case of LuFeZnO₄ (CAVA *et al.*, 1998; NESPOLO *et al.*, 2000), the structure is well described in the central atom model.

4. Discussion

The two crystals of InGaZnO₄ synthesised at different pressures have practically the same structure. This may indicate either that the high-pressure structure was essentially identical, or that both crystals assumed an identical low-pressure structure. Whatever the answer is, here we emphasise the identical shape of the trigonal bipyramids in the two crystals.

Mixed oxides of the transition elements often have M²⁺/M³⁺ cations in trigonal bipyramidal coordination. This coordination was first reported for Fe (ADELSKÖLD, 1938). Since then, several other examples have been reported, involving Al (BERTAUT and MARESCHAL, 1963; BERTAUT *et al.*, 1965; GÉRARDIN *et al.*, 1980), Cu (FLÜGE-KAHLER, 1963; GEBERT and KIHLEBORG, 1969; POULSEN and CALVO, 1969; SHANNON and CALVO, 1973; GÉRARDIN *et al.*, 1980); Mn (YAKEL *et al.*, 1963; GIAQUINTA and ZUR LOYE, 1992; GREEDAN *et al.*, 1995), Ga (SHANNON and PREWITT, 1968; GELLER *et al.*, 1975), Zn (GOPAL and CALVO, 1973; NORD and STEFANIDIS, 1982; VELIKODNYI *et al.*, 1989; ISOBE *et al.*, 1994; TRINSCHKEK and JANSEN, 1996; FENG *et al.*, 1997), Fe (KATO *et al.*, 1975; 1976; MALAMAN *et al.*, 1976; GIAQUINTA *et al.*, 1994; GÉRARDIN *et al.*, 1980; OHKAWA *et al.*, 1997). Among the structural types, magnetoplumbite (s.g. *P6₃/mmc*) (ADELSKÖLD, 1938), YAlO₃ (s.g. *P6₃/mmc*) (BERTAUT and MARESCHAL, 1963), LuMnO₃ (s.g. *P6₃cm*, based on a supercell of YAlO₃) (YAKEL *et al.*, 1963), hexagonal ferrites (s.g. *P6₃/mmc*) (TOWNES *et al.*, 1967), YbFe₂O₄ (s.g. *R3m*) (KATO *et al.*, 1975), perovskite derivatives (e.g. YOSHIASA *et al.*, 1986; OHKAWA *et al.*, 1997) are well represented. Other relevant examples can be found in the phosphates (MODARESSI *et al.*, 1983; JAKEMAN and CHEETAM, 1988; BATAILLE *et al.*, 1998; Boudin and Lii, 1998).

The compound object of the present study is isotypic with YbFe₂O₄, and is built by stacking of oxygens along *c* with a closest packing topology (KATO *et al.*, 1975). In (substituting Yb³⁺) is located between two oxygen planes, in octahedral coordination, whereas Zn²⁺/Ga³⁺ (substituting Fe²⁺/Fe³⁺) are almost on the same plane as the oxygens, in trigonal bipyramidal coordination. The isomorphic substitution of In for Yb is known since the early stages of the research on these materials (SCHMIDT-DUMONT and KASPER, 1965). Mixed oxides of the transition elements with this kind of structure can be broadly classified into two types. Type-I has the cation in the trigonal bipyramid closer to the basal plane and the bipyramid has a more regular shape (the three basal M-O bonds are shorter than the two apical ones). Type-II has the cation in the trigonal bipyramid significantly outside the basal plane and the bipyramid is more distorted (one of the apical bonds is shorter and the other is longer than the three basal ones). InGaZnO₄, the object of the present research, belongs to type-I, which includes also InFe³⁺_{0.5}Fe²⁺_{1.25}Si_{0.25}O₄ (GÉRARDIN *et al.*, 1980) and one of the two examples of Yb₂Fe₃O₇, reported to date (MALAMAN *et al.*, 1976). Type-II is more extensively represented and includes YbFe₂O₄ (KATO *et al.*, 1975), Yb_{0.5}Eu_{0.5}Fe₂O₄ (MALAMAN *et al.*, 1975), InCuAlO₄ (GÉRARDIN *et al.*, 1980), LuFe₂O₄ (ISOBE *et al.*, 1990), LuCoFeO₄ (ISOBE *et al.*, 1990), LuFeZnO₄ (ISOBE *et al.*, 1994; CAVA *et al.*, 1998; NESPOLO *et al.*, 2000) and the other example of Yb₂Fe₃O₇ (KATO *et al.*, 1976). In Table 8 the results of the CD analysis are given for these compounds. The two representatives of type-I are well balanced from a Charge Distribution point of view, as in the case of InGaZnO₄. On the other hand, for all the structures belonging to type-II the *q/Q* ratio for the cations significantly differs from 1. In the case of LuFeZnO₄ recent refinements show that the Lu atom is displaced from the centre of symmetry (split atom model) (CAVA *et al.*, 1998; NESPOLO *et al.*, 2000). Moreover, for higher members of the homologous series based on the same structure, the existence of a

cation ordering scheme in which the trivalent cation avoids the site next to the octahedron has been proposed too (NESPOLO *et al.*, 2000).

The reasons for the existence of two different types of trigonal bipyramids are not clear. The two examples of $\text{Yb}_2\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_7$ have the same chemistry and were synthesised at similar values of temperature and pressure, but with different synthesis methods, which may thus have influenced the shape of the trigonal bipyramid. On the other hand, both crystals of InGaZnO_4 reported here belong to type-I, notwithstanding the different pressure and apparatus used for the synthesis. In this case, the chemical composition may have played a dominant role. Further researches are needed to clarify the factors leading to the appearance of either type-I or type-II trigonal bipyramids. Moreover, the effects of the distortions typical of type-II bipyramids on the cation position and distribution have not been completely worked out yet.

Table 1: Experimental data for InGaZnO_4

Crystal data

InGaZnO_4

$M_r = 313.91$

Space group: $R\bar{3}m$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073\text{\AA}$)

T = 293(2) K

	20kb (single crystal)	50kb (twin)
Number of reflections for 18 cell parameters	($27.5^\circ \leq \vartheta \leq 32.5^\circ$)	($27.5^\circ \leq \vartheta \leq 32.5^\circ$)
a	3.2990(2) \AA	3.3051(2) \AA
c	26.101(3) \AA	26.1029(19) \AA
V	246.01(3) \AA^3	246.94(3) \AA^3
Z	3	3
D_x	6.357 Mg/m^3	6.333 Mg/m^3
μ	22.218 mm^{-1}	22.135 mm^{-1}
Range for data collection	$2.34^\circ \leq \vartheta \leq 39.71^\circ$	$2.34^\circ \leq \vartheta \leq 34.87^\circ$
Crystal shape	Prism	Prism
Dimensions	70×70×30 μm	80×70×20 μm
Colour	Colourless, transparent	Colourless, transparent

Data collection

Enraf-Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer

$\omega/2\vartheta$ scan

Absorption correction: Analytical

	20kb (single crystal)	50kb (twin)
T_{\min}	0.2309 (0, 0, -3)	0.2604 (0, 0, -2)
T_{\max}	0.5236 (1, 1, 0)	0.6384 (0, 1, -1)
T_{mean}	0.4413	0.5351
Reflections collected	470	590
Reflections unique	236	590 (179)
Observed reflections [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	206	525 (179)
Standard reflections	3	3
Intensity monitoring interval	4 hours	4 hours
Intensity variation	-0.8%	0.6%

R _{int} (on F ²)	0.0164	-----
Completeness	100.0 % ($\vartheta = 39.71^\circ$)	100.0 % ($\vartheta = 34.87$)
Limiting indices	0 ≤ h ≤ 5,	-4 ≤ h ≤ 4,
	0 ≤ k ≤ 5,	-4 ≤ k ≤ 4,
	-46 ≤ l ≤ 46	-42 ≤ l ≤ 42

*Refinement*Refinement method: Full-matrix least-squares on F²

	20kb (single crystal)	50kb (twin)
Reflections	206	590
Parameters	13	14
GooF (S) (on F ²)	1.284	1.200
R1 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	0.015	0.0320
wR2 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	0.042	0.108
R1 (all data)	0.019	0.037
wR2 (all data)	0.043	0.112
R1 (after merging equivalent reflections)	----	0.019
Extinction coefficient	0.0060(6)	0.059(5)
(Δ/σ) _{max}	0.000	0.000
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$	0.698 e Å ⁻³	1.837 e Å ⁻³
$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$	-1.891 e Å ⁻³	-1.474 e Å ⁻³

Table 2: Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²) for InGaZnO₄. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	20kb (single crystal)			50kb (twin)		
	x = y	z	U(eq)	x = y	z	U(eq)
In	0	0	0.008(1)	0	0	0.008(1)
Ga/Zn	0	0.2171(1)	0.007(1)	0	0.2169(1)	0.007(1)
O(1)	0	0.1282(1)	0.014(1)	0	0.1282(1)	0.015(1)
O(2)	0	0.2928(1)	0.008(1)	0	0.2928(1)	0.009(1)

Table 3: Anisotropic displacement parameters (Å²) for InGaZnO₄. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^*b^*U_{12}]$

20kb	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
In	0.006(1)	0.006(1)	0.013(1)	0	0	0.003(1)
Ga/Zn	0.006(1)	0.006(1)	0.010(1)	0	0	0.003(1)
O(1)	0.013(1)	0.013(1)	0.015(1)	0	0	0.007(1)
O(2)	0.008(1)	0.008(1)	0.009(1)	0	0	0.004(1)
50kb	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
In	0.005(1)	0.005(1)	0.013(1)	0	0	0.003(1)
Ga/Zn	0.006(1)	0.006(1)	0.010(1)	0	0	0.003(1)
O(1)	0.013(1)	0.013(1)	0.020(2)	0	0	0.006(1)
O(2)	0.007(1)	0.007(1)	0.011(1)	0	0	0.004(1)

Table 4: Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for InGaZnO₄.

	20kb (single crystal)	50kb (twin)
In-O(2)	2.1784(15) (×4)	2.181(2) (×4)
	2.1785(15) (×2)	2.182(2) (×2)
M1-O(1)	1.9302(6) (×3)	1.9329(9) (×3)
M1-O(2)	1.977(3)	1.982(4)
M1-O(1)	2.319(4)	2.315(6)
O(2)-In-O(2)	98.43(9) (×6)	98.49(13) (×6)
O(2)-In-O(2)	81.57(9) (×6)	81.51(13) (×6)
O(1)-M1-O(1)	117.43(6) (×3)	117.51(9) (×3)
O(1)-M1-O(2)	99.32(11) (×3)	99.17(16) (×3)
O(1)-M1-O(1)	80.68(11) (×3)	80.83(16) (×3)

Table 5: Cell parameters as a function of composition

In:Ga:Zn	<i>a</i>	<i>c</i>
[†] 0.92:1.08:1	3.286(1)	26.01(1)
[†] 1:1:1	3.296(1)	26.02(1)
^{‡a} 1:1:1	3.2990(2)	26.101(3)
^{‡b} 1:1:1	3.3051(2)	26.1029(19)
[†] 1.2:0.8:1	3.316(1)	26.26(1)

[†]Nakamura *et al.* (1991); [‡]Present study (^asingle crystal; ^btwin)

Table 6: Observed and computed structure factors InGaZnO₄ synthesised at 20kb (single crystal) and at 50kb (twin).

20 kb (single crystal)

<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ
-1	2	0	2581	2633	4	-2	3	7	63	68	3	-1	3	14	1423	1435	15
0	3	0	1613	1624	4	-4	4	7	91	79	6	-3	4	14	1063	1070	8
-2	4	0	1331	1375	6	-1	4	7	73	74	4	0	4	14	947	951	13
-1	5	0	950	951	8	-3	5	7	76	82	14	-2	5	14	859	856	4
-1	1	1	1641	1655	7	0	5	7	94	80	7	0	0	15	918	908	3
0	2	1	1159	1181	4	0	1	8	1064	1078	11	-1	2	15	691	706	2
-2	3	1	934	940	3	-2	2	8	783	793	2	-3	3	15	505	507	6
-4	4	1	602	607	6	-1	3	8	638	643	6	0	3	15	506	507	9
-1	4	1	675	685	2	-3	4	8	484	482	1	-2	4	15	448	449	1
-3	5	1	539	546	2	0	4	8	433	432	4	-4	5	15	341	336	3
0	5	1	459	452	5	-5	5	8	346	328	12	-1	5	15	341	336	4
0	1	2	579	518	6	-2	5	8	401	392	5	-1	1	16	173	151	3
-2	2	2	342	325	1	0	0	9	2681	2601	9	0	2	16	131	120	3
-1	3	2	234	224	2	-1	2	9	1891	1908	17	-2	3	16	95	89	2
-3	4	2	115	118	2	-3	3	9	1271	1273	11	-4	4	16	32	41	32
0	4	2	83	88	4	0	3	9	1267	1273	25	-1	4	16	34	50	19
-5	5	2	32	45	31	-2	4	9	1095	1095	3	-3	5	16	38	37	20
-2	5	2	63	67	26	-4	5	9	776	773	3	0	1	17	681	666	9
0	0	3	351	351	3	-1	5	9	776	773	9	-2	2	17	522	522	3
-1	2	3	225	240	1	-1	1	10	1810	1829	20	-1	3	17	441	443	4
-3	3	3	185	188	1	0	2	10	1370	1378	11	-3	4	17	360	355	2
0	3	3	187	188	1	-2	3	10	1108	1120	3	0	4	17	333	325	6
-2	4	3	177	179	2	-4	4	10	741	738	11	-2	5	17	308	299	2
-4	5	3	160	161	3	-1	4	10	816	830	8	0	0	18	1716	1649	19
-1	5	3	174	161	5	-3	5	10	662	665	2	-1	2	18	1329	1329	4

<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ
-1	1	4	1966	1994	9	0	5	10	563	554	8	-3	3	18	963	962	4
0	2	4	1494	1515	17	0	1	11	185	153	3	0	3	18	956	962	18
-2	3	4	1228	1233	4	-2	2	11	99	83	6	-2	4	18	843	848	10
-4	4	4	801	802	3	-1	3	11	48	44	10	-4	5	18	634	624	5
-1	4	4	899	905	3	-3	4	11	60	29	16	-1	5	18	628	624	10
-3	5	4	719	720	3	0	4	11	16	38	16	-1	1	19	1155	1136	5
0	5	4	602	598	5	-5	5	11	57	50	28	0	2	19	960	958	3
0	1	5	1822	1875	36	-2	5	11	58	45	58	-2	3	19	818	826	6
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-1	3	5	1236	1237	4	-1	2	12	354	349	3	-1	4	19	644	647	12
-3	4	5	905	914	4	-3	3	12	161	161	2	-3	5	19	533	532	2
0	4	5	799	808	10	0	3	12	166	161	2	0	1	20	162	169	1
-5	5	5	602	600	3	-2	4	12	116	117	2	-2	2	20	154	161	2
-2	5	5	720	725	2	-4	5	12	75	50	5	-1	3	20	154	156	2
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-1	2	6	546	566	1	-1	1	13	1425	1418	16	0	4	20	150	143	5
-3	3	6	381	388	4	0	2	13	1100	1122	15	-2	5	20	144	137	3
0	3	6	384	388	4	-2	3	13	926	934	5	0	0	21	146	130	2
-2	4	6	341	346	1	-4	4	13	633	635	6	-1	2	21	99	93	4
-4	5	6	271	267	5	-1	4	13	707	709	7	-3	3	21	15	45	14
-1	5	6	269	267	2	-3	5	13	577	575	2	0	3	21	17	45	16
-1	1	7	230	238	1	0	1	14	2259	2248	4	-2	4	21	12	36	11
0	2	7	75	93	2	-2	2	14	1737	1744	5	-4	5	21	39	36	15
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s
-1	5	21	58	36	9	-2	4	30	34	36	33	-1	1	22	735	716	13
-1	1	22	735	716	5	-1	1	31	521	523	13	0	2	22	610	608	6
0	2	22	610	608	6	0	2	31	465	463	8	-2	3	22	522	531	1
-2	3	22	522	531	1	-2	3	31	421	417	2	-4	4	22	395	387	4
-4	4	22	395	387	4	-1	4	31	352	346	2	-1	4	22	427	426	6
-1	4	22	427	426	6	0	1	32	920	936	6	-3	5	22	369	354	3
-3	5	22	369	354	3	-2	2	32	819	822	24	0	1	23	1579	1537	14
0	1	23	1579	1537	14	-1	3	32	737	733	2	-2	2	23	1274	1281	7
-2	2	23	1274	1281	7	-3	4	32	601	601	2	-1	3	23	1095	1101	11
-1	3	23	1095	1101	11	0	0	33	663	669	6	-3	4	23	860	862	3
-3	4	23	860	862	3	-1	2	33	586	592	4	0	4	23	774	777	14
0	4	23	774	777	14	-3	3	33	482	480	13	-2	5	23	714	706	6
-2	5	23	714	706	6	0	3	33	495	480	4	0	0	24	1082	1081	9
0	0	24	1082	1081	9	-2	4	33	449	438	2	-1	2	24	888	893	3
-1	2	24	888	893	3	-1	1	34	76	71	4	-3	3	24	675	676	2
-3	3	24	675	676	2	0	2	34	83	75	5	0	3	24	678	676	13
0	3	24	678	676	13	-2	3	34	85	76	5	-2	4	24	610	606	5
-2	4	24	610	606	5	0	1	35	58	72	24	-1	1	25	127	121	3
-1	1	25	127	121	3	-2	2	35	32	53	23	0	2	25	92	87	5
0	2	25	92	87	5	-1	3	35	0	41	1	-2	3	25	56	62	12
-2	3	25	56	62	12	0	0	36	439	442	5	-4	4	25	0	32	1
-4	4	25	0	32	1	-1	2	36	396	399	7	-1	4	25	26	37	26
-1	4	25	26	37	26	-3	3	36	331	333	16	-3	5	25	38	29	16
-3	5	25	38	29	16	0	3	36	339	333	8	0	1	26	0	26	1
0	1	26	0	26	1	-1	1	37	781	798	18						
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s
-2	2	26	70	16	37	0	2	37	697	716	2	-1	3	26	0	25	1
-1	3	26	0	25	1	-2	3	37	638	649	10	-3	4	26	70	39	22
-3	4	26	70	39	22	0	1	38	411	413	4	0	4	26	17	41	16
0	4	26	17	41	16	-2	2	38	383	375	2	0	0	27	1034	1022	3
0	0	27	1034	1022	3	-1	3	38	351	342	5	-1	2	27	891	875	4
-1	2	27	891	875	4	0	0	39	84	87	12	-3	3	27	687	685	2
-3	3	27	687	685	2	-1	2	39	58	73	7	0	3	27	696	685	7
0	3	27	696	685	7	-1	1	40	161	168	3	-2	4	27	617	619	4
-2	4	27	617	619	4	0	2	40	162	155	8	-1	1	28	1036	1040	26
-1	1	28	1036	1040	26	-2	3	40	147	144	13	0	2	28	909	902	6
0	2	28	909	902	6	0	1	41	618	636	2	-2	3	28	801	797	4
-2	3	28	801	797	4	-2	2	41	566	578	11						

-4	4	28	598	591	9	0	0	42	489	494	4
-1	4	28	660	647	8	-1	2	42	448	450	7
0	1	29	201	198	2	-1	1	43	43	13	15
-2	2	29	187	185	2	0	2	43	0	16	1
-1	3	29	176	174	3	0	1	44	38	39	37
-3	4	29	163	153	9	0	0	45	309	311	3
0	4	29	163	143	4	-1	1	46	466	489	8
0	0	30	84	83	3						
-1	2	30	63	61	5						
-3	3	30	33	40	32						
0	3	30	14	40	13						

50 kb (twin)

<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ
0	0-42	495	491	2	0	1-22	438	467	2	2	1-11	0	23	1	0	-4	-2
0	-1-41	498	441	2	0	-2-22	424	431	2	-3	-1-11	32	27	31	0	4	-1
1	0-41	324	407	3	1	2-22	355	348	2	4	0-11	27	33	26	-1	-3	-1
-1	0-40	0	106	1	-1	-3-22	293	304	3	-2	0-11	57	52	3	2	3	-1
0	1-40	79	98	6	0	3-21	26	43	25	1	0-11	116	95	1	-3	-2	-1
1	1-39	0	69	1	2	2-21	56	35	6	-1	0-10	1313	1351	5	1	2	-1
0	0-39	77	84	5	1	1-21	92	94	3	2	0-10	922	941	4	0	-2	-1
1	0-38	172	277	5	3	0-21	41	43	9	-4	0-10	538	550	2	0	1	-1
0	-1-38	348	301	2	0	0-21	145	135	2	3	1-10	571	569	2	-2	-1	-1
0	-2-37	574	512	3	1	0-20	117	128	2	-2	-1-10	801	830	4	3	1	-1
0	1-37	444	526	2	-2	0-20	124	131	2	0	1-10	1246	1247	4	-4	0	-1
2	0-37	403	472	3	4	0-20	111	108	4	0	-2-10	1006	1020	5	2	0	-1
-1	0-37	646	570	3	-3	-1-20	125	121	3	1	2-10	758	766	3	-1	0	-1
0	0-36	411	423	2	2	1-20	123	117	3	-3	-2-10	495	496	2	3	0	0
1	1-36	381	381	3	0	-1-20	139	139	2	2	3-10	468	458	2	4	1	0
0	2-35	0	36	1	0	2-20	116	121	2	-1	-3-10	606	617	2	1	1	0
0	-1-35	69	53	5	-1	-2-20	122	127	3	0	4-10	512	507	2	2	2	0
-2	0-35	34	39	34	1	3-20	116	111	4	0	3	-9	1285	1271	6	0	3
1	0-35	16	49	15	0	-4-20	125	117	4	2	2	-9	1096	1093	5	1	4
-1	0-34	72	60	5	0	4-19	418	399	2	1	1	-9	1948	1902	6	0	-4
2	0-34	61	58	7	-1	-3-19	469	479	2	3	0	-9	1263	1271	6	1	3
-2	-1-34	92	64	5	1	2-19	569	565	2	0	0	-9	2545	2591	7	-2	-3
0	1-34	58	55	6	0	-2-19	698	711	3	1	0	-8	708	722	3	3	2
0	-2-34	82	63	6	0	1-19	740	778	3	-2	0	-8	559	577	2	-1	-2
1	2-34	62	59	9	-2	-1-19	588	612	2	4	0	-8	298	294	2	0	2
1	1-33	621	593	3	3	1-19	445	442	2	-3	-1	-8	345	355	2	0	-1
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ
0	0-33	669	670	3	-4	0-19	422	433	2	2	1	-8	429	433	2	2	1
1	0-32	511	614	2	2	0-19	639	656	3	0	-1	-8	775	782	3	-3	-1
-2	0-32	659	585	3	-1	0-19	919	844	4	0	2	-8	536	533	2	4	0
2	1-32	467	482	3	0	0-18	1683	1628	7	-1	-2	-8	461	470	2	-2	0
0	-1-32	745	666	3	3	0-18	942	952	4	3	2	-8	279	268	2	1	0
0	2-32	528	540	2	1	1-18	1336	1313	6	-2	-3	-8	292	290	2	-1	0
-1	-2-32	566	522	3	2	2-18	836	839	4	1	3	-8	335	327	2	2	0
1	2-31	269	265	3	0	3-18	965	952	4	0	-4	-8	306	319	2	-4	0
0	-2-31	357	317	2	0	-4-17	235	238	3	0	4	-7	0	61	1	3	1
0	1-31	285	328	2	1	3-17	242	238	2	-1	-3	-7	63	61	4	-2	-1
-2	-1-31	319	287	3	-1	-2-17	307	318	2	2	3	-7	67	64	6	0	1
2	0-31	267	292	2	0	2-17	346	344	1	-3	-2	-7	78	69	5	0	-2
-1	0-31	400	356	2	0	-1-17	474	472	2	1	2	-7	31	51	31	1	2
0	0-30	79	86	4	2	1-17	294	294	2	0	-2	-7	66	72	2	-3	-2
3	0-30	38	38	37	-3	-1-17	254	258	2	0	1	-7	158	161	1	2	3
1	1-30	60	62	7	4	0-17	230	220	3	-2	-1	-7	48	55	4	-1	-3
0	3-30	0	38	1	-2	0-17	367	373	1	3	1	-7	51	57	6	0	4
-1	-2-29	148	139	3	1	0-17	407	435	2	-4	0	-7	62	66	6	1	4
0	2-29	135	137	3	-1	0-16	125	110	2	2	0	-7	53	66	3	0	3
0	-1-29	182	159	2	2	0-16	83	78	3	-1	0	-7	166	174	1	2	2
2	1-29	125	128	4	-4	0-16	40	27	40	0	0	-6	864	840	4	1	1

-2	0-29	165	148	3	3	1-16	0	30	1	3	0	-6	401	399	1	4	1
1	0-29	117	147	3	-2	-1-16	96	61	3	1	1	-6	561	576	2	3	0
-1	0-28	850	761	4	0	1-16	108	101	2	2	2	-6	358	357	2	0	0
2	0-28	554	609	2	0	-2-16	90	85	2	0	3	-6	387	399	1	1	0
-2	-1-28	601	583	3	1	2-16	69	56	3	0	-4	-5	580	595	2	-2	0
0	1-28	621	703	3	-1	-3-16	47	32	7	1	3	-5	618	621	3	4	0
0	-2-28	700	660	3	0	4-16	37	25	12	-2	-3	-5	527	534	2	-3	-1
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ
1	2-28	535	538	2	0	3-15	511	518	2	3	2	-5	497	492	2	2	1
0	3-27	691	669	3	2	2-15	458	460	2	-1	-2	-5	911	911	4	0	-1
2	2-27	615	605	3	1	1-15	704	717	3	0	2	-5	1017	1016	4	0	2
1	1-27	871	852	4	3	0-15	516	518	2	0	-1	-5	1359	1380	4	-1	-2
3	0-27	692	669	3	0	0-15	930	920	4	2	1	-5	829	840	4	3	2
0	0-27	989	994	4	1	0-14	1354	1520	6	-3	-1	-5	660	673	3	-2	-3
1	0-26	0	23	1	-2	0-14	1216	1280	6	4	0	-5	541	549	2	1	3
-2	0-26	0	12	1	4	0-14	646	646	3	-2	0	-5	1085	1101	5	0	-4
-3	-1-26	36	27	36	-3	-1-14	765	787	3	1	0	-5	1211	1274	4	0	4
2	1-26	16	15	16	2	1-14	956	972	4	-1	0	-4	1415	1463	4	-1	-3
0	-1-26	0	25	1	0	-1-14	1599	1647	6	2	0	-4	1000	1027	4	2	3
0	2-26	0	11	1	0	2-14	1203	1181	5	-4	0	-4	581	591	2	-3	-2
-1	-2-26	16	16	15	-1	-2-14	1029	1054	5	3	1	-4	606	615	3	1	2
1	3-26	0	25	1	1	3-14	748	726	3	-2	-1	-4	893	906	4	0	-2
-1	-3-25	0	22	1	0	-4-14	682	700	3	0	1	-4	1388	1350	4	0	1
1	2-25	0	35	1	0	4-13	437	429	2	0	-2	-4	1127	1113	5	-2	-1
0	-2-25	0	56	1	-1	-3-13	499	518	2	1	2	-4	829	836	4	3	1
1	1-25	76	75	4	2	3-13	400	389	2	-3	-2	-4	527	532	2	-4	0
-2	-1-25	33	38	13	-3	-2-13	414	422	2	2	3	-4	490	491	2	2	0
3	1-25	0	21	1	1	2-13	630	628	3	-1	-3	-4	653	667	3	-1	0
2	0-25	38	52	38	0	-2-13	785	815	3	0	4	-4	547	545	2	0	0
-1	0-25	96	81	3	0	1-13	941	949	4	1	4	-3	178	172	3	3	0
0	0-24	1093	1078	5	-2	-1-13	662	680	3	0	3	-3	186	194	2	1	1
3	0-24	688	680	3	3	1-13	472	478	2	2	2	-3	184	187	2	2	2
1	1-24	906	893	4	-4	0-13	446	465	2	1	1	-3	224	241	1	0	3
2	2-24	624	610	3	2	0-13	730	752	3	4	1	-3	184	172	3	0	-4
0	3-24	683	680	3	-1	0-13	1022	1029	5	3	0	-3	189	194	2	1	3
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ
-1	3-23	594	577	3	0	0-12	666	606	3	0	0	-3	349	347	1	-2	-3
-1	-2-23	782	798	3	3	0-12	154	160	2	1	0	-2	378	350	1	3	2
0	2-23	851	856	4	1	1-12	348	351	1	-2	0	-2	235	235	1	-1	-2
0	-1-23	1205	1112	6	2	2-12	109	114	3	4	0	-2	21	54	20	0	2
2	1-23	733	736	3	0	3-12	159	160	2	-3	-1	-2	81	81	3	0	-1
-3	-1-23	617	625	3	0	-4-11	48	36	7	2	1	-2	154	148	1	2	1
-2	0-23	971	927	4	1	3-11	0	25	1	0	-1	-2	417	379	2	-3	-1
1	0-23	881	1026	4	-2	-3-11	62	42	6	0	2	-2	227	217	1	4	0
-1	0-22	568	506	2	3	2-11	34	38	14	-1	-2	-2	160	160	1	-2	0
2	0-22	380	397	2	-1	-2-11	45	25	4	3	2	-2	38	39	38	1	0
3	1-22	285	280	3	0	2-11	73	48	2	-2	-3	-2	31	43	30	-1	0
-2	-1-22	371	377	2	0	-1-11	115	102	1	1	3	-2	72	74	4	2	0
1	1	18	1344	1313	6	1	1	21	96	94	3	-1	-2	25	38	38	37
2	2	18	852	839	4	3	0	21	34	43	11	0	2	25	52	52	6
0	3	18	964	952	4	0	0	21	145	135	2	0	-1	25	82	81	3
0	-4	19	441	433	2	1	0	22	516	467	2	2	1	25	0	35	1
1	3	19	441	442	2	-2	0	22	428	431	2	-3	-1	25	31	22	22
-1	-2	19	615	612	3	-3	-1	22	305	304	2	-2	0	25	58	56	5
0	2	19	657	656	3	2	1	22	343	348	2	1	0	25	122	75	2
0	-1	19	816	844	4	0	-1	22	481	506	2	-1	0	26	0	25	1
2	1	19	554	565	2	0	2	22	406	397	2	2	0	26	15	11	15
-3	-1	19	487	479	2	-1	-2	22	379	377	2	3	1	26	39	25	13
4	0	19	395	399	2	1	3	22	282	280	2	-2	-1	26	0	16	1
-2	0	19	720	711	3	-1	-3	23	630	625	3	0	1	26	0	23	1
1	0	19	818	778	4	1	2	23	738	736	3	0	-2	26	52	12	6
-1	0	20	127	139	2	0	-2	23	922	927	4	1	2	26	35	15	35
2	0	20	117	121	2	0	1	23	1123	1026	5	-1	-3	26	0	27	1

-4	0	20	117	117	4	-2	-1	23	808	798	3	0	3	27	695	669	3
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ
3	1	20	117	111	4	3	1	23	574	577	2	2	2	27	616	605	2
-2	-1	20	126	127	2	2	0	23	856	856	4	1	1	27	879	852	4
0	1	20	139	128	2	-1	0	23	1019	1112	5	3	0	27	685	669	3
0	-2	20	126	131	2	0	0	24	1097	1078	5	0	0	27	995	994	5
1	2	20	113	117	3	3	0	24	691	680	3	1	0	28	794	703	3
-1	-3	20	122	121	4	1	1	24	922	893	4	-2	0	28	651	660	3
0	4	20	115	108	4	2	2	24	629	610	3	2	1	28	555	538	2
0	3	21	42	43	9	0	3	24	696	680	3	0	-1	28	668	761	3
2	2	21	40	35	10	1	3	25	30	21	26	0	2	28	661	609	3
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s						
14	58	14	-4	0	8	322	319	2									
419	416	2	3	1	8	328	327	2									
499	508	2	-2	-1	8	474	470	2									
379	375	2	0	1	8	718	722	3									
405	407	2	0	-2	8	578	577	2									
635	641	3	1	2	8	430	433	2									
862	871	4	-3	-2	8	305	290	2									
1140	1124	3	2	3	8	262	268	2									
682	695	3	-1	-3	8	354	355	2									
465	469	2	0	4	8	294	294	2									
447	451	2	0	3	9	1295	1271	6									
786	804	4	2	2	9	1122	1093	5									
1218	1219	3	1	1	9	1999	1902	5									
1629	1630	7	3	0	9	1294	1271	6									
960	959	4	0	0	9	2557	2591	7									
2633	2638	6	1	0	10	1232	1247	4									
1412	1382	6	-2	0	10	1025	1020	5									
0	1649	1630	7	4	0	10	498	507	2								
0	973	959	4	-3	-1	10	615	617	3								
1	446	451	2	2	1	10	749	766	3								
1	462	469	2	0	-1	10	1345	1351	5								
1	408	407	2	0	2	10	923	941	4								
1	377	375	2	-1	-2	10	844	830	4								
1	691	695	3	3	2	10	463	458	2								
1	800	804	4	-2	-3	10	494	496	2								
1	1263	1219	3	1	3	10	558	569	2								
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s						
1	633	641	3	0	-4	10	547	550	2								
1	504	508	2	0	4	11	44	33	8								
1	414	416	2	-1	-3	11	34	27	34								
1	867	871	4	2	3	11	31	38	17								
1	1136	1124	3	-3	-2	11	49	42	8								
2	417	379	2	1	2	11	0	23	1								
2	223	217	1	0	-2	11	53	52	3								
2	48	58	7	0	1	11	115	95	1								
2	71	74	4	-2	-1	11	51	25	4								
2	164	160	1	3	1	11	0	25	1								
2	383	350	1	-4	0	11	52	36	7								
2	241	235	1	2	0	11	60	48	3								
2	148	148	1	-1	0	11	119	102	1								
2	0	43	1	0	0	12	663	606	3								
2	0	39	1	3	0	12	161	160	2								
2	80	81	4	1	1	12	345	351	1								
2	55	54	6	2	2	12	111	114	3								
3	180	172	3	0	3	12	161	160	2								
3	195	194	2	0	-4	13	463	465	2								
3	180	187	2	1	3	13	471	478	2								
3	227	241	1	-2	-3	13	425	422	2								
3	175	172	3	3	2	13	379	389	2								
3	186	194	2	-1	-2	13	677	680	3								
3	349	347	1	0	2	13	744	752	3								

4	1380	1350	4	0	-1	13	1031	1029	4		
4	1122	1113	5	2	1	13	620	628	3		
4	544	545	2	-3	-1	13	520	518	2		
4	657	667	3	4	0	13	421	429	2		
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s
4	830	836	4	-2	0	13	826	815	4		
4	1488	1463	4	1	0	13	950	949	4		
4	1021	1027	4	-1	0	14	1610	1647	6		
4	899	906	4	2	0	14	1165	1181	5		
4	489	491	2	-4	0	14	712	700	3		
4	546	532	2	3	1	14	715	726	3		
4	607	615	3	-2	-1	14	1062	1054	5		
4	585	591	2	0	1	14	1506	1520	6		
5	540	549	2	0	-2	14	1287	1280	6		
5	662	673	3	1	2	14	960	972	4		
5	488	492	2	-1	-3	14	784	787	3		
5	538	534	2	0	4	14	637	646	3		
5	831	840	4	0	3	15	519	518	2		
5	1122	1101	5	2	2	15	466	460	2		
5	1271	1274	4	1	1	15	721	717	3		
5	926	911	4	3	0	15	527	518	2		
5	617	621	3	0	0	15	925	920	4		
5	590	595	3	1	0	16	115	101	2		
5	1033	1016	5	-2	0	16	92	85	2		
5	1423	1380	4	4	0	16	0	25	1		
6	874	840	4	-3	-1	16	0	32	1		
6	397	399	1	2	1	16	62	56	4		
6	570	576	2	0	-1	16	114	110	2		
6	353	357	2	0	2	16	86	78	2		
6	393	399	1	-1	-2	16	62	61	3		
7	62	66	5	1	3	16	35	30	11		
7	56	57	5	0	-4	16	0	27	1		
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s
7	82	69	5	0	4	17	223	220	3		
7	74	64	5	-1	-3	17	260	258	2		
7	11	55	11	1	2	17	288	294	2		
7	52	66	3	0	-2	17	368	373	1		
7	170	174	1	0	1	17	451	435	2		
7	61	51	3	-2	-1	17	317	318	2		
7	76	61	4	3	1	17	236	238	2		
7	62	61	5	-4	0	17	246	238	2		
7	67	72	2	2	0	17	338	344	1		
7	158	161	1	-1	0	17	458	472	2		
8	792	782	3	0	0	18	1673	1628	7		
8	532	533	2	3	0	18	974	952	4		
-1	-2	28	587	583	3	1	0	34	75	55	5
1	2	29	135	128	4	-2	0	34	52	63	9
0	-2	29	155	148	3	2	1	34	61	59	9
0	1	29	169	147	2	0	-1	34	60	60	6
-2	-1	29	146	139	3	0	2	34	83	58	6
2	0	29	150	137	3	-1	-2	34	68	64	8
-1	0	29	133	159	3	0	-2	35	40	39	13
0	0	30	79	86	3	0	1	35	54	49	7
3	0	30	38	38	15	2	0	35	25	36	24
1	1	30	23	62	23	-1	0	35	0	53	1
0	3	30	51	38	51	0	0	36	413	423	2
-1	-2	31	282	287	3	1	1	36	380	381	3
0	2	31	332	292	2	0	2	37	543	472	3
0	-1	31	302	356	2	0	-1	37	475	570	2
2	1	31	284	265	3	-2	0	37	440	512	3
-2	0	31	297	317	3	1	0	37	607	526	3
<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10 σ	<i>h</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	10Fo	10Fc	10s
1	0	31	387	328	2	-1	0	38	255	301	3

-1	0	32	553	666	2	0	1	38	335	277	2
2	0	32	605	540	2	1	1	39	62	69	8
-2	-1	32	519	522	3	0	0	39	77	84	5
0	1	32	708	614	3	1	0	40	110	98	4
0	-2	32	549	585	2	0	-1	40	90	106	5
1	2	32	522	482	3	0	1	41	477	407	2
1	1	33	611	593	3	-1	0	41	367	441	2
0	0	33	672	670	3	0	0	42	495	491	2

Table 7: Charge distribution for InGaZnO_4 . σ measures the deviation of Q with respect to q .

Atom	q	20kb (single crystal)		50kb (twin)	
		Q	q/Q	Q	q/Q
In	3.00	2.94	1.02	2.95	1.02
Ga/Zn	2.50	2.53	0.99	2.53	0.99
		$\sigma = 0.066$		$\sigma = 0.058$	
O1	-2.00	-1.96	1.02	-1.96 ₅	1.02
O2	-2.00	-2.04	0.98	-2.03 ₅	0.98
		$\sigma = 0.057$		$\sigma = 0.050$	

Table 8: Charge distribution of cations for some structures related to YbFe_2O_4 .

Compound	Cation	q	Q	q/Q
LuFeZnO_4^a	Lu	3.00	2.83	1.06
	Fe/Zn	2.50	2.58	0.97
$\text{LuFe}_2\text{O}_4^b$	Lu	3.00	2.84	1.06
	$\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}/\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}$	2.50	2.58	0.97
LuFeCoO_4^b	Lu	3.00	2.86	1.05
	Fe/Co	2.50	2.57	0.97
InCuAlO_4^c	In	3.00	2.85	1.05
	Al/Cu	2.50	2.57	0.97
* $\text{InFe}^{3+}_{0.5}\text{Fe}^{2+}_{1.25}\text{Si}_{0.25}\text{O}_4^c$	In	3.00	2.96	1.01
	Fe/Si	2.50	2.52	0.99
$\text{YbFe}_2\text{O}_4^d$	Yb	3.00	2.82	1.06
	$\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}/\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}$	2.50	2.59	0.96
$\text{Yb}_{0.5}\text{Eu}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4^e$	Yb/Eu	3.00	2.79	1.08
	$\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}/\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}$	2.50	2.61	0.96
$\text{Yb}_2\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_7^f$	Yb	3.00	2.76	1.09
	Fe	3.00	3.23	0.93
	$\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}/\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}$	2.50	2.63	0.95
* $\text{Yb}_2\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_7^g$	Yb	3.00	2.93	1.02
	Fe	3.00	3.13	0.96
	$\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}/\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}$	2.50	2.51	1.00

Compounds with and without star () belong to type-I (regular bipyramids: the two apical M-O distances longer than the three basal ones) and type-II (distorted bipyramids: one of the apical M-O distances shorter and the other longer than the three basal ones) respectively. ^aISOBE *et al.* (1994); ^bISOBE *et al.* (1990); ^cGÉRARDIN *et al.* (1980); ^dKATO *et al.* (1975); ^eMALAMAN *et al.* (1975); ^fKATO *et al.* (1976); ^gMALAMAN *et al.* (1976).

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